

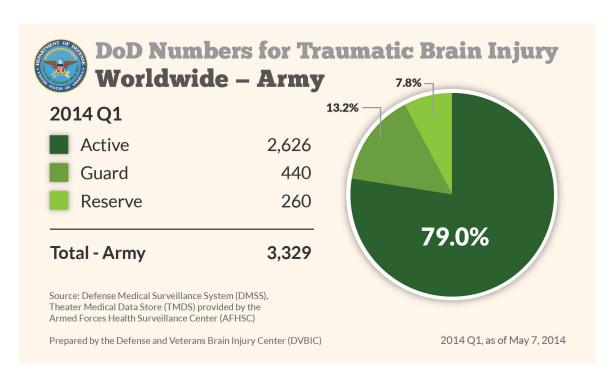
Worldwide numbers represent medical diagnoses of TBI that occurred anywhere U.S. forces are located including the continental United States since 2000.

Concussion/Mild TBI is characterized by the following: A confused or disoriented state which lasts less than 24 hours; loss of consciousness for up to 30 minutes; memory loss lasting less than 24 hours; and structural brain imaging (MRI or CT scan) yielding normal results.

**Moderate TBI is characterized by the following:** A confused or disoriented state which lasts more than 24 hours; loss of consciousness for more than 30 minutes, but less than 24 hours; memory loss lasting greater than 24 hours but less than seven days; and structural brain imaging yielding normal or abnormal results.

**Severe TBI is characterized by the following:** A confused or disoriented state which lasts more than 24 hours; loss of consciousness for more than 24 hours; memory loss for more than seven days; and structural brain imaging yielding normal or abnormal results.

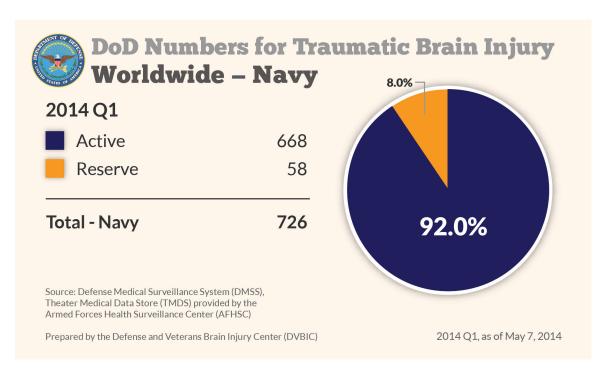
**Penetrating TBI, or open head injury, is characterized by the following:** A head injury in which the dura mater, the outer layer of the meninges, is penetrated. Penetrating injuries can be caused by high-velocity projectiles or objects of lower velocity such as knives, or bone fragments from a skull fracture that are driven into the brain.



Service	Component	Severity	Diagnosed
Army	Active	Penetrating	8
		Severe	6
		Moderate	162
		Mild	2122
		Not Classifiable	331
	Guard	Penetrating	3
		Severe	2
		Moderate	18
		Mild	373
		Not Classifiable	44
	Reserve	Penetrating	0
		Severe	1
		Moderate	14
		Mild	208
		Not Classifiable	37

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS),

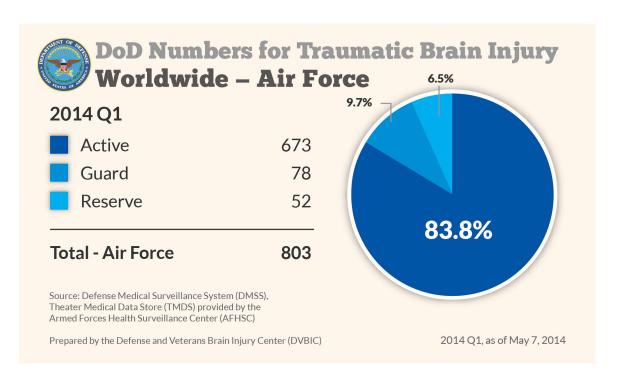
Theater Medical Data Store (TMDS) provided by the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center (AFHSC)



Service	Component	Severity	Diagnosed
Navy	Active	Penetrating	5
		Severe	4
		Moderate	48
		Mild	572
		Not Classifiable	39
	Reserve	Penetrating	0
		Severe	2
		Moderate	2
		Mild	49
		Not Classifiable	5

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS),

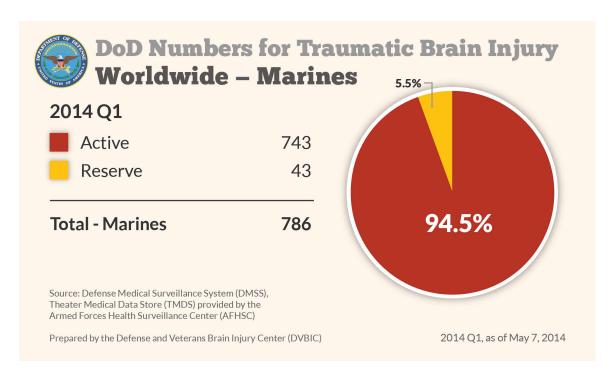
Theater Medical Data Store (TMDS) provided by the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center (AFHSC)



Service	Component	Severity	Diagnosed
Air Force	Active	Penetrating	2
		Severe	3
		Moderate	42
		Mild	598
		Not Classifiable	28
	Guard	Penetrating	0
		Severe	0
		Moderate	1
		Mild	74
		Not Classifiable	3
	Reserve	Penetrating	0
		Severe	0
		Moderate	3
		Mild	47
		Not Classifiable	2

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS),

Theater Medical Data Store (TMDS) provided by the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center (AFHSC)



Service	Component	Severity	Diagnosed
Marines	Active	Penetrating	1
		Severe	2
		Moderate	69
		Mild	623
		Not Classifiable	48
	Reserve	Penetrating	0
		Severe	1
		Moderate	3
		Mild	35
		Not Classifiable	4

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS),

Theater Medical Data Store (TMDS) provided by the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center (AFHSC)